## CURRICULUM FRAMEWORK AND SYLLABI FOR

# M.A PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (FOR THE CANDIDATE TO BE ADMITTED FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2018-19)

(UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM-CBCS)



## MOTHER TERESA WOMEN'S UNIVERSTIY KODAIKANAL

SYLLABUS FOR M.A., PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

#### **PRELUDE**

M.A. in Public Administration is a two-year post-graduate programme offered by Mother Teresa Women's University from 2018-2019. The course offers specializations in a variety of subjects such as Management, Political Science, Economics, Social Welfare Administration, Civics, Law, among others. There are several job opportunities after completing MA in Public Administration. Some of the job roles include Administrative officer, Manager, Political scientist, Public Relation Officer, Budget analyst, teacher, professor etc.

#### **VISION**

The vision is to prepare women for a variety of public sector roles, including leadership, management, and administrative positions in government and non-profit organizations. To instill in our students public service values and professional ethics.

#### **MISSION**

- To empower students in achieving their professional goals.
- ➤ To keep the students updated with current affairs and new managerial skills.
- ➤ To enhance research aptitude, capacity building and communication skills through teaching and extension activities.
- To provide opportunities for all-round development of the students and excellence in higher education, research and extension in the field of public service values and professional ethics.

## MOTHER TERESA WOMEN'S UNIVERSITY, KODAIKANAL M.A., Public Administration(Two Year Programme)

#### **Programme Outcome:**

- 1. To promote a commitment to the imporovement of government and social institutions.
- 2. To educate the students about grneralist public management knowledge and skills.
- 3. Prepare students to initiate and facilitate interactions between government, for-profit, and nonprofit sectors to provide ethical and workable solutions to societal needs.
- 4. Educate students to be compassionate and effective leaders who humanely manage public organizations
- 5. Translate research into effective practices and achievable, human policies.
- 6. Impart the students the important skills like conceptual;, entrepreneurial, and analytical skill for the acquisition of academic theory and skills to foster an ethical commitment to the public service values of serving the public interest with accountability and transparency.
- 7. To encourage students to acquire knowledge ,skills and capabilities arising from the need for a more efficient and effective public administration.

#### **Programme Specific Outcome:**

- 1. To provide the students a deeper and broader understanding of the subject.
- 2. To enhance their research ability to add new thinking and concept into its body of knowledge.
- 3. To equip the students for seeking suitable employment ability.
- 4. To impart knowledge and develop understanding of research methodology and its application for research relevant to problems of governance.
- 5. Use ethical leadership in transparent, accountable decision maki9ng for the common good.

## M.A PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

P. No.	Paper	Course Title	Hours	Credits	Continuous	End	Total
	Code				Internal	Semester	
					Assessment	Exam	
					(CIS)	(ESE)	
			Semes	ter I			
1.	PPAT11	Introduction to	6	5	25	75	100
		Public					
		Administration					
2.	PPAT12	Administrative	6	5	25	75	100
		Thinkers					
3.	PPAT13	International	6	5	25	75	100
		Organizations					
4.	PPAT14	Comparative	6	5	25	75	100
		Public					
		Administration					
5	PPAE11	Soft Skills	6	5	25	75	100
	Total		30	25			500
			Semes	ster II			
6.	PPAT21	Public	6	5	25	75	100
		Personnel					
		Administration					
7.	PPAT22	Public	6	5	25	75	100

		Financial					
		Administration					
8.	PPAT23	Indian	6	5	25	75	100
		Administration					
9.	PPAT24	Environmental	6	5	25	75	100
		Administration					
10.	PPAE22	Gender	6	5	25	75	100
		Studies					
	Total		30	25			500
			Semeste	er III			
11.	PPAT31	Public Policy	6	5	25	75	100
		and Analysis					
12.	PPAT32	Administrative	6	5	25	75	100
		Law					
13.	PPAT33	Local	6	5	25	75	100
		Government in					
		India					
14.	PPAT34	Research	6	5	25	75	100
		Methodology/					
		Internship in					
		Public Bodies-					
		Report					
		Presentation					

15.	PPAE33	Public	6	5	25	75	100
		Administration					
		for Civil					
		Services					
	Total		30	25			500
			Semes	ster IV	I	I	I
16.	PPAT41	Social Welfare	6	5	25	75	100
		Administration					
17.	PPAT42	Development	6	5	25	75	100
		Administration					
18.	PPAD41	Dissertation-	18	5	25	75	100
		Viva Voce					
	Total		30	15			300
Total		120	90			1800	

## **Credit Distribution**

S.No	Courses Category	Credits	Percentage of credits to total credits
1	Core Theory	65	72.2
2	Internship	5	5.55
3	Major based elective	15	16.66
4	Projects	5	5.55
	Total	90	100
			100%

## AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF THE COURSES HAVING FOCUS ON SKILLS

P. No.	Subject Code	Name of the Course	Employability	Skill	Entrepreneurship	Knowledg
1.		Introduction to Public				Y
	PPAT11	Administration				
2.	PPAT12	Administrative Thinkers				Y
3.	PPAT13	International Organizations	Y			
4.	PPAT14	Comparative Public Administration		Y		
5.	PPAT21	Public Personnel Administration		Y		
6.	PPAT22	Public Financial Administration			Y	
7.	PPAT23	Indian Administration				Y
8.	PPAT24	Environmental  Administration		Y		
9.	PPAT31	Public Policy and Analysis				Y

0.				Y		
	PPAT32	Administrative Law				
1.	PPAT33	Local Government in India			Y	
12.		Research Methodology/	Y			
	PPAT34	Internship in Public  Bodies-Report Presentation				
13.	PPAT41	Social Welfare  Administration			Y	
4.	PPAT42	Development  Administration		Y		
	Core Cour	se - Total	2	5	3	4

## **Elective Courses**

P. No.	Subject Code	Name of the Course	Employability	Skill	Entrepreneurship	Knowledge
1	PPAE11	Soft Skills		Y		
2	PPAE22	Gender Studies				Y
3	PPAE33	Public Administration for Civil Services	Y			
	Elective Courses Total		1	1		1

## **Project work**

P. No.	Subject Code	Name of the Course	Employability	Skill	Entrepreneurship	Knowledge
1	PPAD41	Dissertation-Viva Voce		Y		
2	Courses Tot	al		1		

Type of course	Employability	Skill	Entrepreneurship	Knowledge
Core Courses-Total	2	5	3	4
<b>Elective Courses - Total</b>	1	1		1
Others – Total		1		

Course Code &		Semester-I							
Title	INTRODUCTIO	N TO PUBLIC ADMIN	ISTRATION						
PPAT11	Semester-I	Credits:5	Hours:6						
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	K2: Understand								
	K3: Apply								
	K4: Analyze								
	K6:Evaluate								
Learning	The Course aims	The Course aims							
Objectives	1. To provide superior graduate education to students aspiring to or								
	committed to public servic	e careers.							
	2.To promote understanding	g of the political, social	l, legal, and economic						
	environments in which put	olic organizations opera	te;						
	3.To provide understanding	g of, and insight into, th	e nature of the						
	administrative process and	bureaucratic behavior,	leadership, and						
	decision making;								
	4.To promote understanding	g of New Public Admir	nistration and New						
	Public Management								

#### **UNIT I - Introduction**

Meaning, Nature, Scope and Importance of Public Administration – Evolution of Public Administration – Public and Private Administration – Principles and Tools of Administration – Approaches to the study of Public Administration – Relationship between Public Administration and other Social Sciences – New Public Administration – New Public Management.

#### **UNIT II - Organisation**

Meaning and Bases of Organisation – Principles of Organisation – Theories of Organisation.

#### **UNIT III - Structure of Organisation**

Chief Executive – Types of Chief Executive – Line, Staff and Auxiliary Agencies – Departments – Public Corporations – Boards and Commissions – Headquarters and Field Relationship.

#### **UNIT IV - Management**

Meaning, Nature, Tasks and Types of Management – Leadership – Planning – Delegation – Decision-Making – Coordination – Communication – Motivation – Morale – Supervision – Public Relations.

#### **UNIT V - Administrative Control and Responsibility**

Control over Public Administration[Legislative, Executive and Judicial Control] –

Integrity Vigilance in Administration [Modes of Corruption, Existing Legal Framework,

Conduct Rules, Central Bureau of Investigation(CBI), Central Vigilance Commission, Lokpal,

Lokayukta, Values in Public Services] - Redressal of Citizen"s Grievances – Good Governance

and Public Administration.

#### **Textbook:**

 Dr.Ambika Prasad Verma, Administrative Theory and Public Administration, Manglam Publishers and Distributors, Delhi, 2017.

#### **Reference Books**

- 2. Avasthi and Maheswari, Public Administration, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2009.
- 3. Anand Prakash, Public Administration Theory and Practice, Book Enclave, Jaipur, 2013.

- 4.Dr.Chandra Prakash, Public Administration Policy, Politics and Practice, Astha Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 2015.
- 5.Dr. M.P.Sharma and Dr. B.L. Sadana, Public Administration in Theory and Practice, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi, 1998.

#### **Course outcomes**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K2	CO1	New Public Administration and New Public Management						
К3	CO 2	Govern in collaboration with other leaders, employees, volunteers, and the public.						
K4	CO 3	strategic plans to promote organizational effectiveness and minimize risk.						
K2	CO 4	organizational needs and decisions effectively in written and oral forms.						
К6	CO5	critical thinking and problem solving skills to complex strategic						

**Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:** 

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

Course Code &		Semester-I										
Title	ADM	INISTRATIVE THINKEI	RS									
PPAT12	Semester-I	Credits:5	Hours:6									
Cognitive Level	K1:Recall	K1:Recall										
	K2: Understand											
	K4: Analyze	K4: Analyze K6:Evaluate										
	K6:Evaluate											
Learning	The Course aims	The Course aims										
Objectives	1.To develop a solid under	standing of public <b>adm</b>	inistration theory.									
	2.To analyze the historical	development of public	administration and									
	the major thinkers.											
	<b>3.</b> To study the important c	ontributions of Adminis	trative thinkers.									
	4.To Provide high quality	instruction about human	relations approach.									

UNIT I Kautilya: Life and Works, Arthashastra, Saptanga theory of elements of state,

Monarchy- the best form of Government, Principles of Public Administration

Thiruvalluvar: Life History, Contribution to Administration: Woodrow Wilson: Administration as Science, Politics-Administration Dichotomy, Public Administration as Government in Action

#### **UNIT II**

F W Taylor: Scientific Management, Functional Foremanship,

Henry Fayol: General Theory of Management, Management Process School, Gang Plank

M.P.Follet: Constructive Conflict, Integration, Depersonalising Orders

#### **UNIT III**

Max Weber: Forms of Authority, Legal Rational Bureaucracy

Karl Marx : Bureaucracy as an exploitative class instrument, Materialistic interpretation of history, Alienation of Bureaucracy

#### **UNIT IV**

Elton Mayo: Human relations approach to organisation, Hawthorne experiments, Informal organisations and groups

Herbert A.Simon: Decision making, Bounded rationality, Zone of acceptance

Chester I.Barnard : Acceptance theory of authority and "Zone of indifference", Contributionsatisfaction equilibrium, Functions of the executive

Chris Argris: Maturity-Immaturity theory, T-Group techniques, Organisational learning

A Maslow: Motivation, Hierarchy of Needs McGregor: Theory "X" and theory "Y",

Management education

Herzberg: Hygiene-Motivation theory, Job Enrichment, Job loading

#### Unit V

F.W. Riggs: Prismatic society, Sala model of Administration, Development as diffraction and Y.Dror

Integration: Optimal model of policy making, Paradigms of Policy Sciences

Peter Drucker: Management by Objectives, New Public Management, Knowledge Society and Knowledge workers.

#### **Text Book:**

1.Ravindra Prasad, Dr. V.S Prasad and P. Sathya Narayana, Administrative Thinkers, Sterling Publications, New Delhi. 1989.

#### Reference **Books**:

- 1. R.M. Singh, Management Thought and Thinkers S.Chand, New Delhi. 1977.
- 2. Sapru R.K. Administrative Theories and Management Thought, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2001.
- 3. Hoshiar and Pradeep Sachdeva, Administration Theory, Kitah Mahal Publication Allahabad, 2005.
- 4. Vikram Singh, Public Administrative Thought, Jawahar Publishers, New Delhi, 2003.

#### **Course outcome:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K1	CO1	Contribution of Administrative Thinkers.						
K2	CO 2	The works and studies related to Administrative Thinkers						
K4	CO 3	Implementation and effects of public policies and laws.						
K2	CO 4	Various aspects and dimension of the Theories and Practice of Modern Government.						
К6	C05	Historical development of public <i>administration</i> and the major thinkers.						

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

Course Code &		Semester-I								
Title	INTERNATIONA	L ORGANISATIONS	3							
PPAT13	Semester-I	C 124 F	H							
PPATIS	Semester-1	Credits:5	Hours:6							
Cognitive Level	K2: Understand									
	K4: Analyze	K4: Analyze								
	K5:Create									
	K6:Evaluate									
Learning	The Course aims	The Course aims								
Objectives	1.To give exposure to the s	tudents in the context o	f the world countries							
	are operating. 2.To focus o	n the international orga	nizations such as,							
	United Nations Organization	on (UNO), and its sister	organizations" origin,							
	and rotationale.									
	3.To discuss the various in	ternational conventions	and treaties which are							
	binding on the member nat	ions .								
	4. To learn about Administ	ration of Regional Orga	nnizations							

#### **UNIT I - Introduction**

Emergence of Internationalism : Historical perspective- First World War- League of Nations- Second World War- Formation of U N O

## **UNIT II - United Nations Organization**

Organisation and Administration of UNO-The General Assembly- The Security Council - the Economic and Social Council – The Trusteeship Council – International Court of Justice – The Secretariat.

#### **UNIT III**

Organisation and Administration of UN Agencies :International Monetary Fund (IMF)-World Bank (WB) – Asian Development Bank (ADB)- GATT and WTO.

#### **UNIT IV**

UN Humanitarian Organizations: World Health Organization (WHO) – International Labour Organization (ILO) –United Nations Children"s Fund (UNICEF)-United Nations Education Scientific And Cultural Organization (UNESCO)

#### **UNIT V**

Administration of Regional Organizations: North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO):

European Union (EU),NAM, Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), SAARC-Oil and Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)-Group of 8 (G8)- Group of 20 (G20) –Group of 77 (G77), Commonwealth Nations.

#### **Textbook:**

1. Moore, John Alliphiri., 2017. The New United Nations. Routledge.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- 2. Archer, Clive., 2014. International Organizations. Routlledge.
- 3. Weiss, Thomas g., and Rorden Wilkinson. 2013. *International Organization and Global governance*. Routledge.
- 4. Khanna. V.N., International Relations, Vikas Publishing House, U. P(Noida), 2008.
- 5. KalpanaRajaram (Ed.) *International Organization, Conferences and Treaties,* Spectrum Books Ltd., New Delhi, 2005.
- 6. PrakashChander and PremArora, *Comparative Politics and International Relations*, Cosmos Book hive(P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2003
- 7. Evan Luard, *The United Nations How it works and What it Does*, The Macmillan Press Ltd., New Delhi, 1982.
- 8. RadheyShyam, International Relations, Educational Publishers, Delhi,1993.
- 9. Goel., S.L., 1993. *International Administration*. (New Delhi: Sterling)

#### **Course outcome:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K4	CO1	Various international conventions and treaties which are binding on the member nations .
K6	CO 2	Analytical skills relevant to International Administration and Global Governance.
K5	CO 3	Skills needed for both professional careers in and post- graduate research related to international administration and global governance
K5	CO 4	Equip students with the analytical skills to assess the international policy
K2	CO5	Complex interrelations among domestic and international governmental, intergovernmental and nongovernmental actors.

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

Course Code &		Semester-I								
Title	COMPARAT	TIVE PUBLIC ADMINIS	TRATION							
PPAT14	Semester-I	Credits:5	Hours:6							
Cognitive Level	K1:Recall		ı							
	K2: Understand									
	K3: Apply									
	K4: Analyze									
Learning	The Course aims									
Objectives	1.To let the students exposed to the administrative systems functioning in									
	various countries of the w	orld.								
	2.To give awareness on the	ne administrative systems	s of various countries.							
	3.To study the analyzed c	ompared and estimated a	administrative systems,							
	which include political cu	lture, constitutional fram	ne work, civil service,							
	public sector agencies, fe	deral and local governm	ent, financing system,							
	coordination of the system	n, managing the system,	accountability, secrecy							
	and openness, democracy	,								
	4.To identify further administrative developments and the financial crash									
	etc.									

#### **UNIT - I:** Introduction

Comparative Public Administration : Meaning, Nature, Significance- Approaches to comparative Public Administration- Environment of Administration- Features of Administration: Developing and Developed countries.

#### **UNIT – II**: Framework for Analysis

Comparative approach: contribution of Fred Warren Riggs, Ferrell Heady- New Framework: Political culture, the constitutional framework, financing the system, coordinating the system, managing system, accountability, democracy and administrative system, further developments and issues with the system.

#### **UNIT – III**: Case studies: Developed countries

 $\label{eq:Great Britain: features, political executive, control over administration, New Analytical \\ framework-USA-France-Japan-Ireland-Greece-Italy.$ 

#### **UNIT – IV** : Case studies : Developing countries

India: features, political executive, Local government, control over administration, New Analytical Framework- Russia – The people"s Republic of China – Greece.

#### **UNIT – V** : Globalisation and Administrative Systems

Nature of Globalisation- ideological background of Globalisation- the constitutional framework- the civil service and the government agencies- privatisation- decentralization-challenges from economic front.

#### **Textbook:**

Dahiya, Sewa Singh ., and Revindra Singh ., 2012. Comparative Public Administration.
 Sterling.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED FOR STUDY:**

- 2. Chandler, J.A., ed. 2014. Comparative Public Administration. Routledge.
- 3. Gupta, Bhuvanesh, 2013. Comparative Public Administration.
- 4. Chaturvedi, T.N., 2011. Comparative Public Administration.
- 5. Jan- Erik Lane and Moshe Maor., 1999. Comparative public administration. (vol 1 & 2).
- 6. Ferrel Heady . 1995. *Public Administration : A comparative Perspective*. (Public Administration and Public Policy).
- 7. Kumar, A. (2012) comparative public administration.
- 8. Eric e otenyo and Nancy Lind, 2006. Comparative Public Administration.
- 9. Sharma, A., and R.P. Gajanan, 2011. Comparative Public administration

#### **Course outcome:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K4	CO1	Political culture, constitutional frame work, civil service, public sector agencies, federal and local government, financing system, coordination of the system, managing the system, accountability, secrecy and openness, democracy and so on
К3	CO 2	Theories, methods and types of comparative public administration research
K1	CO 3	Models and traditions of public administration
K2	CO 4	Public administration development and reforms
K4	CO5	Organization and functions of public administration in different countries

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

Course Code &		Semester-I									
Title	SOFT SKILLS										
PPAE11	Semester-I	Credits:5	Hours:6								
Cognitive Level	K3: Apply	K3: Apply									
	K4: Analyze										
	K5:Create										
	K6:Evaluate										
Learning	The Course aims	The Course aims									
Objectives	1.To promote written and	oral communications ski	ills.								
	2. To promote the profession	onal development of PA	students								
	3.To promote the Etiquette	s for Public Speaking.									
	4. To build capacity among	g the students.									

#### UNIT - I

Communication Skills for effective Business Presentation, perfecting oral skills.

Listening Skill Comprehending – Retaining – Responding – Tactics – Barriers to Listening – Overcoming listening barriers – Misconception about listening.

## UNIT – II

Body Language – Kinesics, Proxemics, Para linguistic, Chronemics, Nuances of Speech Delivery.

Writing skill Note-making – CVs – Report writing, copy writing, Agenda – Minutes – Circular – Essay writing on any current issues – paragraph – Writing Research papers – Dissertation.

#### UNIT – III

Etiquettes for Public Speaking (extempore and lectures), Interviews and Group Discussions, Telephone conversations and Business Meetings.

#### UNIT - IV

Social Communication - Interpersonal skills, Public Speaking, Group Discussion.

*Time Management* - Features of time, Three sects of time management, Effective Scheduling, Analysis of Time matrix management.

Stress Management - Sources of Stress, Kinds of Stress, Stress Management Tips, Optimism.

#### UNIT - V

*Team Building* - Meaning, Aspects of Team Building, Skills needed for team work, Role of team leader - team members, Tips to groom into a successful team.

*Interviews* – Types of Interviews, preparing for interviews, facing interviews, reviewing performance, participating in mock interviews.

#### **Textbook:**

1. Minippally, Methukutty. M. 2001. Business Communication Strategies. 11th Reprint. Tata

McGraw – Hill. New Delhi.

#### **Reference books:**

- 2. The Process of Writing: Planning and Research, Writing, Drafting and Revising.
- 3. Peter, Francis. *Soft Skills and Professional Communication*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill, 202. Pint.
- 4. Pease, Allan and Peas, Barbara. *The Definitive Book of Body Language*. New York: Random House.2006.
- 5. Gardner, Howard. 1993. Multiple Intelligences: The Theory in Practice: A Reader Basic Book, New York.

## **Course outcome:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K5	CO1	Etiquettes for Public Speaking
К3	CO 2	Team work, presentation and public communication
К3	CO 3	Public speaking
К6	CO 4	Adapt to new situations and reflect upon professional practice in order to most effectively address challenges
K4	C05	Developing interpersonal communication skills including report writing, workplace discussions, negotiation and management strategies.

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

Course Code &	Semester-II										
Title	PUBLIC PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION										
PPAT21	Semester-Ii	Credits:5	Hours:6								
Cognitive Level	K1:Recall	K1:Recall									
	K2: Understand										
	K4: Analyze										
Learning	The Course aims										
Objectives	1.To introduce students to	he terminology, history	y, and models of the								
	Personnel Administration i	ndustrial relations syste	em.								
	2.To know the procedures	of Recruitment, Trainin	g ,Promotion and								
	Incentives.										
	3. To introduce the students to the essential knowledge of labor relations										
	and industrial relations sys	tems and participatory	processes.								
	4.To initiate in to <i>industria</i>	l Relations Managemer	nt								

#### **UNIT I - Introduction**

Definition, Nature, Scope, Importance and Functions of Public Personnel Administration

- $-\,Principles\ of\ Personnel\ Administration-Personnel\ Administration\ and\ Ecology-Bureaucracy$
- Meaning, Max Weber and Bureaucracy, Types, Merits and Demerits of Bureaucracy Civil
   Service Meaning, Significance, Functions Qualifications Modern Trends.

#### **UNIT II - Position Classification**

 $Position\ Classification-Manpower\ Planning-Recruitment-Training-Promotion\ and$   $Incentives-Performance\ Appraisal\ -\ Employees ``Welfare-Retirement.$ 

#### **UNIT III - Relations in Public Personnel Administration**

Employer-Employee Relations – Motivation and Morale - Career Planning and

Development – Professional Standards – Redress of Public Grievances – Generalists and

Specialists in Administration.

#### **UNIT IV - Legal Framework**

Conduct and Discipline – Constitutional Law and Civil Service Rules – Civil Service Tribunals – Central Personnel Agency.

#### **UNIT V - Personnel Administration and Modern Management Techniques**

Management by Objectives [MBO], Participative Management, Self-Management, Management of Inter-Personal Relations and Transactional Analysis – Organisational Development [OD], Management Information System for Personnel Administration, Total Quality Management.

#### **Textbook:**

1. S.L.Goel, Personnel Administration and Management, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1993.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- N.C.Jain & Saakshi, Personnel Management and Human Resources, A.I.T.B.S. Publishers,
   Delhi, 2005.
- 3. Sahib Singh & Swinder Singh, Public Personnel & Financial Administration, New Academic Publishing Co., Jalandhar, 1996.
- 4. P.Subba Rao, Personnel and Human Resource Management Text and Cases, Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi, 2008.
- 5. Avasthi & Maheswari, Public Administration, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2009.

## **Course outcome:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K2	CO1	Concept and its philosophical ground to study civil service system in India.				
K1	CO 2	Public Personnel Administration in India				
K2	CO 3	Employee recruitment, Selection, Training, discipline, development, Grievance redressal and assessment of public safety of employees.				
K4	CO 4	Personnel administration of the concerned agency				
K4	C05	Public safety administrators in public safety administration.				

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

Course Code &	Semester-II										
Title	Public Financial Administration										
PPAT22	Semester-Ii										
Cognitive Level	K2: Understand										
	K3: Apply										
	K4: Analyze										
Learning	The Course aims										
Objectives	1.To introduce the students the nature, scope, significance, of the Public										
	Financial Administration .										
	2.To focuses on the princip	les and process of the p	oublic budgeting. The								
	role of the budgeting proce	ss in the functioning of	the government and								
	the executive, legislative an	nd judicial control over	public spending.								
	3. To focuses on Accounting	g and Auditing system	in India.								
	4. To know the role of Unic	n Ministry of Finance a	and Reserve Bank of								
	India.										

#### **UNIT** – **I** : Introduction

Nature , scope and significance of the Public Financial administration- Principle of Public Budgeting – budget cycle- theories of the public budgeting- contemporary approaches to public budgeting: problems of traditional budgeting- performance budgeting- Planning, programming and Budgeting systems (PPBS)- Zero Base Budgeting (ZBB)- Cost – Benefit Analysis- Management By Objectives (MBO).

#### **UNIT – II** : Budgetary Process

Budgetary Process in India : Aspects of the Indian Budgetary system, Public Budgeting in India – Constitutional Provisions for Public Budgeting- Budget cycle in India – Budgetary Process in UK, USA

#### **UNIT – III:** Accounting and Auditing system

Accounting and Auditing system in India: classification of Public Expenditure
Accounting in government in India – Auditing: types of the auditing and Comptroller and

Auditor General of India – Parliamentary control over Public Expenditure: Financial committees of the Indian Parliament, parliament members control over public expenditure, Accounting and Auditing in UK and USA

#### **UNIT – IV**: Mobilization of Resources

Fiscal Federalism in India: Constitutional Provisions regarding sharing of taxes- Finance commission: Recommendations of the Finance commission- Goods and Services Tax Act.

#### **UNIT** – **V** : Ministry of Finance

Union Ministry of finance : Departments - Reserve Bank of India : Monetary Policy-Public Debt of India : Internal and External Debt – Debt Management – Role of Reserve Bank of India.

#### Textbook:

1. Goel, S.L., 2008. Public Financial Administration. New delhi: Deep and Deep.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED FOR STUDY:**

- 2. Baisya, K.N. 1986. Financial Administration in India.
- 3. Burkhead, Jesse and Miner . 1976. Public Expenditure. Londong: Mac Millian.
- 4. Datt, Rudar and K.P.M. Sundaram., 2000. Indian Economy. New delhi: S.Chand.
- 5. Potter, Barry H.,. and Jack Diamond . 1999. *Guidelines for Public Expenditure Management*. IMF.
- 6. Thavaraj, M. J.K., 1978. Financial Administration in India. New Delhi: Sultan Chand.
- 7. Caiden, Naomi . 1986. Budgeting: A Comparative theory of Budgetary Process . rev. Ed.

#### **Course outcome:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K4	CO1	Collection and use of qualitative and quantitative data
K2	CO 2	Financial resources management
К3	CO 3	Ethics and integrity in public service and reflect on ways to incorporate public service values in administering agencies, policies and programs.
К3	CO 4	Critical issues such as helping organizations meet the ever- changing needs of the general population .
K4	CO 5	Theory and research based works.

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks
Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks
Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark
No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

Course Code &	Semester-II									
Title	INDIAN ADMINISTRATION									
PPA T23	Semester-II Credits:5 Hours:6									
Cognitive Level	K1:Recall K2: Understand K5:Create K6:Evaluate									
Learning Objectives	The Course aims  1. To establish and maintain libraries and information services to facilitate the study of public administration and spreading information in this regard.  2. To cooperate with approved institutions and bodies for the purposes of helping the cause of public administration.  3. To undertake, organise and facilitate study courses, conferences and lectures and research in matters relating to Indian administration and the machinery of government.  4. To encourage innovative and interactive Digitisation of <i>public</i> administration.									

#### **UNIT I - Introduction**

Evolution of Indian Administration [Ancient, Medieval, British Period, After

Independence] – Constitutional Framework: Salient Features, Fundamental Rights and Duties,

Directive Principles of State Policy.

#### **UNIT II - Union Executive**

President – Vice President – Prime Minister- Cabinet – Cabinet Secretariat – Council of Ministers – Central Secretariat – Ministries and Departments – All India Services – Central Services – NITI Aayog – Natioanl Development Council [NDC].

#### **UNIT III - Constitutional Authorities**

Finance Commission, Union Public Service Commission – Election Commission of India

- Commission for SCs, Commission for STs, Commission for OBCs, Commission for Minorities
- Attorney General and Solicitor General of India Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

#### **Unit IV - State Administration**

Governor – Chief Minister – Cabinet – Council of Ministers – State Secretariat & Chief Secretary – Departments – State Public Service Commission – Advocate General of the State – District Administration.

Unit V - Issue Areas in Indian Administration

Generalists Vs Specialists – Minister-Secretary Relationship – Union-State Relations – Integrity in Public Administration – Citizen and Administration – Impact of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) on Indian Administration – Globalization and Indian Administration - Administrative Reforms in India.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

Ramesh K. Arora and Rajni Goyal, Indian Public Administration - Institutions and Issues,
 Wishwa Prakashan, New Delhi, 2003.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- 2. M. Sharma, Indian Administration, Annual Publications PVT.LTD., New Delhi, 2003.
- 3. Hoshiar Singh, Indian Administration, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi, 2003.
- 4. S.R.Maheswari, Indian Administration, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004.
- 5. Sanjay Narula, Indian Administration, Murari Lal & Sons, New Delhi, 2007.

## **Course outcome:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K2	CO1	Historical evolution and socio-economic, political, cultural and					
		global context of Indian Administration;					
K1	CO 2	Transformative role of Indian Administration					
K5	CO 3	Multi-dimensional problems and processes of Indian Administration;					
K2	CO 4	Forms of Indian Administration					
К6	CO 5	Emerging issues in Indian Administration in the context of changing role of state and civil society					

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS	PS	PS	PSO	PSO
PO								01	<b>O2</b>	<b>O3</b>	4	5
CO1	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

No Correlation (N) - 0 mark

Course Code &	Semester-II										
Title	ENVIRONMENTAL ADMINISTRATION										
PPAT24	Semester-II	Credits:5	Hours:6								
Cognitive Level	K2: Understand										
	K4: Analyze										
	K5:Create										
	K6:Evaluate										
Learning	The Course aims										
Objectives	1. To guide the sum total of Govt. efforts to safeguard the environment.										
	2. To focuses on <i>environm</i>	ental efforts on recovery	y of ecosystems,								
	conserving biodiversity and	d the natural and cultura	al <i>environment</i> and								
	good human health.										
	3. To utilize efficient mate	rial cycles free from dar	ngerous substances and								
	sustainable use of natural r	esources.									
	<b>4.</b> To teach the principles of	of Environmental educat	cion which is a way of								
	implementing the goals of	environmental protectio	on.								

#### **UNIT I - Introduction**

Meaning, Characteristics & Components of Environment, Classification of Environment, Environmental Studies, Environmental Education, Global Environment.

#### **UNIT II - Environmental Resources and Conservation**

Natural Resources and Energy Resources, Biodiversity, Sustainable Development,

Afforestation, Social - forestry and Agro – forestry, Environmental Pollution – Sources, Cost and
Kinds of Pollution [Air, Water, Soil, Marine, Noise and Thermal Pollution and Nuclear

Hazards], Management of Environmental Pollution – Solid Waste Management.

#### **UNIT III - Environmental Policies**

Indian Environment Policy, Ministry of Environment and Forests, Government of India, Environmental Information System [ENVIS], Role of State and Local Governments in Environmental Administration.

#### **UNIT IV- Environmental Laws**

Environmental Legislations in India – Water[Prevention and Control of Pollution]

Act,1974, Air[Prevention and Control of Pollution] Act, 1981, The Environment [Protection]

Act,1986, National Environment Tribunal Bill, 1992, Environmental Impact Assessment, 1994,

Forest[Conservation] Act,1980, National Forest Policy, Wildlife [Protection] Act, 1972.

### **UNIT V - Management of Environment**

Major Environment Issues – Climate Change, Global Warming, Global Cooling, Acid Rains, Ozone Layer Depletion, Urbanization, Automobile Pollution, E-Waste - Environmental Ethics, Environment and Human Health, Human Rights, Value Education, Women and Child Welfare and Environment, Media and Environment Communication, Disaster Management, Role of NGOs in Environmental Protection.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. S.P. Misra & S.N. Pandey, Essential Environmental Studies, 4th Edition, Ane Books Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi, 2016.

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- 2. S.N. Pandey & S.P.Misra, Environment and Ecology, 2nd Edition, Ane Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2016.
- 3. Dr.Rabindranath Barajunayak, Environmental Awareness and Education, Avon Publications, New Delhi. 2016.
- 4. Babita Verma, Environmental Education, Kunal Books, New Delhi, 2009.
- 5. D.K.Thakur, Environmental Sanitation, Discovery Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2015.
- 6. S.N. Tripathy & Sunakar Panda, Fundamentals of Environmental Studies, 2nd Revised Edition, Vrinda Publications Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 2007.

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K2	CO1	Environmental management approaches at national and					
		international levels					
K4	CO2	Environmental management in relation to the major principles					
		of sustainable development like biodiversity conservation;					
		economic sustainability etc					
K5	CO 3	Concepts and methods into real-world environmental					
		management practices.					
K6	CO 4	Able to evaluate critical information in oral and written forms.					
K5	CO5	Environmental management analysis outputs of professional					
		quality, both independently and within team environments					

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	M	S	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	S
CO2	S	M	S	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	S
CO3	S	M	S	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	S
CO4	S	M	S	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	S
CO5	S	M	S	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	S

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

Course Code &		Semester-II									
Title	GENDER STUDIES										
PPAE22	Semester-II	Credits:5	Hours:6								
Cognitive Level	K1:Recall		•								
	K2: Understand										
	K4: Analyze										
	K5:Create										
Learning	The Course aims										
Objectives	1. To give an understandin	g of the Academic disci	pline of Gender								
	Studies										
	2. To create awareness on	he Government efforts	on Gender								
	development.										
	3. To make aware of gende	er sensitization.									
	4. To teach about Gender A	Approaches to Develop	ment.								

### UNIT I -

Concept of Women's Studies – Origin, Growth & Development of Women's Studies – Nature and Scope of Women's Studies – Aims and Objectives of Women's Studies – Status of Women in ancient, medieval and modern periods.

### **UNIT II-**

Sex Vs Gender; Women"s Studies VS Gender Studies.Sex Roles Vs Gender Roles
Personal is Political, Patriarchy. Gender Equality vs Gender Equity, Gender Discrimination,
Gender Disparity, Gender socialization.

### **Unit III-**

Theories of Feminism-Basic Concepts- Liberal Feminism-Radical FeminismMarxist/Socialist Feminism. Gender Based Violence-Structural and Direct Forms of Violence-

Strategies to Eliminate Violence Against Women-Legislative Measures: Marriage Laws, The Protection of Women from *Domestic Violence Act* (PWDVA), in 2005.

#### Unit IV-

Gender Approaches to Development: Women in Development (WID), Women and Development (WAD), Gender and Development (GAD);

## UNIT V-

Central and State Government initiation towards Women"s Studies - National Commission for Women - CEDAW - NGOs. Achievement and Challenges.

#### References

- 1. Neera Desai, Maithreyi Krishnaraj, Women and Society in India, Delhi, 1987.
- 2. Susheela Kaushik, Women's Studies Perspectives, UGC, New Delhi, 2008.
- 3. Gokilavani, Women"s Studies, Principles, Theories and Methodology.
- 4. John Charvet, Model Ideologies Feminism London 1982.

#### **Course Outcome:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K2	CO1	Biologically determined and socially constructed Gender roles.
K4	CO 2	Gender disparity and gender discrimination within the family, education, political and societal systems
K2	CO 3	Empowerment and power relations
K1	CO 4	Gender Approaches to Development.
K5	CO 5	Information on central and state government initiatives towards women's studies.

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

## PPAT31

Course Code &		Semester-III										
Title	Pul	lic Policy and Analysi	s									
	Semester-III	Credits:5	Hours:6									
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	K1:Recall											
	K2: Understand											
	K3: Apply											
	K4: Analyze											
	K6:Evaluate											
Learning	The Course aims t											
Objectives	1. To use a public agency	to identify, respond and	implement a political									
	process.											
	2. Public policy is the mea	ns by which a governm	ent maintains order or									
	addresses the needs of its of	citizens through it's lega	ıl system.									
	3.The object of the paper i	s to enlighten the struct	ure about the method									
	and process of public polic	y making in governmen	nt and impact of the									
	public policies on the socie	ety.										
	4. The students are exposed t	o the content and process	analysis models of policy									
	making in addition to study	some of the important pub	olic policies formulated in									
	India.											

## **UNIT I : Introduction**

Meaning, Nature, Scope and Importance of Policy Science – Evolution of Policy Science – Social, Economic, Political and Cultural Factors in Policy Making – Policy Making and Public Administration

**UNIT- II**: Public Policy analysis models

Models of public policy analysis: content analysis models, process analysis models: content analysis models: Purely Rationality models, economic rational model, sequential decision model, satisficing model, prisoners model – Process models: Elite- Mass model- Group Dynamics model- Organized Anarchy Model- Incremental decision model.

### **Unit – III**: Dror's Optimum model of public policy analysis

Dror's analysis of the Policy making system- characteristics of policy sciences- policy making systems- optimum model of policy making - : characteristics , aspects - three phase - 17 stage optimum model - Meta Policy making - Policy making - Post Policy making - requirements of optimum model.

### **Unit IV : Policy processes**

Policy Making Process – Stake Holders – Citizen –Pressure Groups – Political Parties – Election Manifesto –Policy Implementation – Policy Evaluation

#### **Unit – V :** Public Policies

Public policy making in India: Nit Ayyog – Ministries – cabinet – State – New Economic Policy- National Population Policy – National Water Policy- National Industrial Policy- National Energy Policy – National Education Policy – Globalization and policy making in India-National Health Policy – Reservation Policy New Education Policy in TN - Social Welfare Policies in Tamil Nadu.

#### Text Book:

- 1. Ganapathy, 1985. *Public Policy and Policy Analysis in India*, (Delhi : Sage) Books Recommended for Study :
- 2. Khurana- Public Policy, 2010. Contemporary Issues, New Delhi: Excel Publications.
- 3. Larry. N. Gerston. 2009. *Public Policy Making in a Democratic Society*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd.
- 4. Sapru RK Public Policy, *Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation*, Sterling Publications, New Delhi.
- 5. Sapru RK Public policy, *Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2010.
- 6. Dror Yezkhal, 1976. Public policy making in Government Re-examined.
- 7. Madan, K. D., : Public policy making in India
- 8. Prakash, Anand, 2013. Public Policy and system. Jaipur: Book enclave.
- 9. Guy Peters . Public Policy.

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K4	CO1	Important public policies formulated in India
K2	CO 2	Ills prevailing in the society and aids to identify the solutions
К2	CO 3	Basic areas of public policy
К6	CO 4	Decision-making in the public sector
К3	CO 5	Leading and managing policy initiatives from all levels of an organizations

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

Course Code &		Semester-III	Semester-III									
Title		Administrative Law										
PPAT32	Semester-III	Credits:5	Hours:6									
Cognitive Level	K2: Understand											
	K5:Create											
Learning	The Course aims											
Objectives	1. This paper introduce the students about the legal requirements of the											
	officers and also citizens v	when they interact each of	other.									
	2 The administrative law d	leals with the laws relati	ng to administration									
	citizens rights and obligati	ons and scope of the jud	licial review of									
	administrative actions.											
	3. Functions of the Admin	istration will be analyze	d.									
	4. To support State emplo	yees to perform their re	oles, to make decisions									
	independently, and to inno	ovate and improve servi	ce delivery without the									
	concern of being sued and	the accompanying finance	ial risk, by providing an									
	enhanced protection from civ	ril liability										

**Unit** − **I** : introduction

Meaning, Nature, scope of administrative law – Administration and Administrative Law-classification of administrative action- Rule of Law and Administrative Law – Constitutional background of Administrative law.

**Unit – II**: Development of Administrative Law

Diecy"s orthodox view of Administrative Law – Droit Administratif- Administrative Tribunal- subordinate legislation – Development Administrative Law in UK, USA and India – French and English system of Administrative law – Why French System is not preferable in India.

## **Unit – III**: Separation of Functions and Delegation

Doctrine of Separation of Powers – Delegation of Legislative power: Constitutionality of delegation, subordinate, conditional and Delegated legislation-scope of delegated legislation: permissible and non-permissible delegation – power to remove difficulties-power to allow exemptions- effects of excessive delegation- sub delegation of legislative power – the doctrine of abdication – the concepts of unconstitutionality, excessive delegation and ultra vires.

#### **Unit – IV**: Functions of the Administration

Classification of administrative functions: Quasi legislative functions: meaning of subordinate legislation, difference between subordinate legislation and statutes- conditions of validity of sub ordinate legislation- Doctrine of Ultra Vires: substantive Ultre vires: —

Proceedureal Ultra vires- Kinds of subordinate legislation — Purely Administrative Functions: Statutory and non- Statutory Administrative Action — Application of doctrine of ultra vires- Quasi Judicial functions: Definition- when does a function becomes quasi judicial- sources of the quasi judicial functions- Principles of Natural Justice: application of Natural justice in Tribunals

### **Unit** − **V** : Liability of State and Public Servants

Proceedings by or against the state – basis of state liability in India – Under contract – Under tort – Proceedings against the public servants – personal immunity of officers for government contract- Misuse of power and corruption : Ombudsman institutions – Lok pal and Lok Ayukta – Central Administrative Tribunals Act- State Administrative tribunals – forms of judicial review : under ordinary law – prerogative writes – Habeas corpus- Mandamus , Certiorari – quo warranto.

### **Textbook:**

1. Basu, Durga Das., 2010. Administrative Law. Kolkara: kamal Law House.

## **Books Recommended for Study:**

- 2. Takwani , C.K., 1998. Lectures on Administrative Law. Lucknow: Eastern Book company.
- 3. Craig P.P., 1993. Administrative Law.
- 4. Jain and Jain 1986. Principles of Administrative law.
- 5. Kagzi, 1986. Indian Administrative Law.
- 6. Ramachandran 1986. Administrative law
- 7. Sathe, 1988. Administrative law in India
- 8. Basu, Durga Das, 1996. Shorter Constitution of India.
- 9. Thakker, 1996. Administrative Law
- 10. Wade, 1988. Administrative Law.

#### **Course Outcome:**

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K2	CO1	Fundamentals of the Indian legal system
K2	CO 2	Constitutional principles most relevant to agency action and Public administration
K2	CO 3	Administrative law as applied to nonprofit practice
K5	CO 4	Develop fluency in administrative law terminology and concepts.
K5	CO 5	Judicial decisions interpreting and establishing administrative law.

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

Course Code &		Semester-III									
Title	LOCAL	LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN INDIA									
PPAT34	Semester-III	Credits:5	Hours:6								
Cognitive Level	K2: Understand										
	K4: Analyze										
	K5:Create										
	K6:Evaluate										
Learning	The Course aims										
Objectives	<ol> <li>To get a clear unders</li> <li>Government</li> <li>To understand need for L</li> <li>assess the community needs a</li> <li>To study the ways and n</li> <li>To bring constructive ch</li> <li>functioning of the social ar</li> </ol>	ocal Government along wand to link them with the reneans of implementing I hanges in the social structure.	vith the different steps to resources.  Local Government.								

### **Unit – I: Introduction**

Meaning, Nature and Significance of Local Governance, Rural – Urban Divide, Local Government in India – Origin, Ancient, Medieval, British, Independent India.

## **Unit-I: Legal Framework**

Constitution of India: Three-tier structure of Local Government – The Directive Principles of State Policy- The 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act of 1992, The 74th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1992.

#### **Unit-III: Rural Local Government**

Panchayat Raj: A Historical Perspective – Balwantrai Mehta Committee, Ashok Mehta

Committee – Role of District Rural Development Agency, Powers and Duties of Officers and

Employees of District Rural Development Agencies – Decentralisation of Rural Development:

The Role of Cooperatives / Self Help Groups – Union and State level Ministries related to Rural Development, Decentralisation in India: Poverty, Politics and Panchayat Raj, Panchayat Raj

Institutions of India, Rural Development and Panchayat Raj, 11th Schedule, District Planning

Committee, Rural Development Programmes, Elections, Reservation for Women.

#### Unit - IV: Urban Local Government

Urban Local Government: A Historical Perspective, Types of Urban Local Bodies, Metropolitan Planning Committee, 12th Schedule, State Finance Commission, Elections, Reservation for Women, State Directorate of Municipal Administration, Administration and Development in Urban India, Urban Development Programmes.

Unit – V: Local Government and Sustainable Development

Role and Responsibilities of Local Bodies – Environment Protection and Sustainability of Resources – Impact of (ICT) Information and Communication Technology on Local Governments, Local Bodies and Human Resource Management – State and Local Government Relations – State Directorates of Local Bodies.

#### TextBook:

1. D.D.Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, Gurgaon, 2007.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- 2. Ramesh K. Arora & Rajini Goyal, Indian Public Administration, Wishwa Prakashan, New Delhi, 2003.
- 3. S.L.Goel & Shalini Rajneesh, Panchayat Raj in India Theory and Practice, Deep & Deep Publications PVT., LTD., New Delhi, 2009.
- 4. Jawahar Lal Gupta, Local Government, Wisdom Press, Delhi, 2013.
- 5. B.C. Barik, Panchayati Raj and Rural Development, Astha Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi, 2015.
- 6. Y.K.Chandrasekhar, Rural Development Administration in India, Mohit Publications, New Delhi, 2012.

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K2	CO1	evolution of local self-government in India.
K5	CO 2	active and responsible leadership role in the functioning of Local Government Institutions.
K4	CO 3	Equip the youth regarding planning, implementation and monitoring of various development and welfare programmes.
K4	CO 4	Enable the youth to participate in disaster management and sustainable development.
K6	CO 5	strive for realising Good Governance at the Grassroots

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M
CO2	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M
CO3	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M
CO4	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M
CO5	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

Course Code &		Semester-III										
Title	RESE	ARCH METHODOLOG	GY									
PPAT 34	Semester-III	Credits:5	Hours:6									
Cognitive Level	K2: Understand											
	K3: Apply	K3: Apply										
	K4: Analyze											
	K6:Evaluate											
Learning	The Course aims											
Objectives	1. To highlight the relevance of research in Public Administration.											
	2. To enable the students to	the applications statist	ics in the Research.									
	3. To strengthen the Social	Science Research in Pu	ablic Administration.									
	4. To develop skills and ab	ility to take up Research	n Projects									
	independently.											

## UNIT - I

Scientific Method-Definition-objectives-steps- Social Science Research – Objectives,
Scope and Need for Social Science Research in Public Administration. Types of Research –
Pure, Applied and Action Research. Research Designs: Historical, Descriptive, Explorative,
Diagnostic and Experimental.

#### UNIT - II

The Research Process :Identification of Problem—Objectives-Variables — Review of Literature- Hypothesis —Criteria for Good Hypothesis. Sources of Data Collection : Primary and Secondary

#### **UNIT - III**

Sampling-Types of Probability and Non- Probability Sampling methods. Tools and Techniques of Data Collection: Interview Guide, Interview Schedule, Questionnaire-Case Study-Observation -Participant and Non Participant Observation.

#### UNIT - IV

Statistics-Definition-Functions.Measures of Central Tendency: Mean-Median-Mode.

Levels of Measurement – Reliability and Validity- Scaling Techniques.

#### **UNIT V**

Data Analysis – Tabulation - Interpretation – Guidelines to draft the Research Report – SPSS and Role of Computers in Research – Ethics in Social Science Research.

### **Internship in Public Bodies-Report Presentation**

\*Students have to undergo Internship in Public Bodies for a period of 30 days (not less than 144 hours) at the end of II Semester in the month of May and present the Report in the III Semester.

#### Textbook:

1. Gupta.S.P., Statistical Methods, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 1987.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- 2. Cauvery R, Sudha Nayak, Girija and Meenakshi, Research Methodology, Schand and Co, New Delhi, 2010.
- 3. Daid Emc Nabb –Research Methods in Public Administration and non-profit management, PHIL earning Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2008.
- 4. Kothari, C.R. (1995). "Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques". Willey Fastern LTD, New Delhi.
- 5. Agnihotri, Techniques of Social Research, M.N. Publishers, New Delhi 1980.

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K2	CO1	Social science research in relation to Public Administration
K6	CO 2	The strengths and weaknesses of various qualitative and quantitative approaches to measurement.
K4	CO 3	Research skills for data processing and policy implications.
К3	CO 4	Data interpretation and Statistical Applications
K4	CO 5	systematic research work to novel problems

# **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	S	M	S	S	S	M	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

Course Code &	Semester-III								
Title	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION FOR CIVIL SERVICES								
PPAE33	Semester-III Credits:5 Hours:6								
Cognitive Level	K1:Recall								
	K2: Understand								
	K6:Evaluate								
Learning	The Course aims								
Objectives	1. To promote understandi	ng of Union and State A	Administration.						
	2. To foster an understandi	ng of values and ethics	promoting cultural						
	diversity, democracy, and constitutional principles.								
	3. To Support State's urban mission								
	4.To motivate students to par	ticipate in public service a	activities						

#### **UNIT I - Introduction**

Meaning, Nature Scope and Importance of Public Administration – Evolution of Public Administration – Public Administration and Private Administration – Public Administration and its relationship with other social sciences – Approaches to the study of Public Administration – New Public Administration – New Public Management.

## UNIT II - Theories and Principles of Administration and Organisation

Theories of Public Administration (Classical, Neo-classical and Modern theories) 
Priniciples of Organisation – Hierarchy – Span of control – Delegation – Unity of Authority –

Coordination – Centralisation Vs Decentralisation – Integration vs Disintegration – Bases of

Organisation - Line, Staff and Auxiliary Agencies - Departments – Public Corporations –

Independent Regulatory Commission – Boards and Commissions – Head Quarters and Field Relationship

#### **UNIT III - Union and State Administration**

President – Vice President – Prime Minister- Cabinet – Cabinet Secretariat – Council of Ministers – Central Secretariat – Ministries and Departments – All India Services – Central Services – NITI Aayog – Natioanl Development Council [NDC] Governor – Chief Minister – Cabinet – Council of Ministers – State Secretariat & Chief Secretary – Departments – State Public Service Commission – Advocate General of the State – District Administration.

#### **UNIT IV - Constitutional Authorities**

– Commission for SCs, Commission for STs, Commission for OBCs, Commission for Minorities

Finance Commission, Union Public Service Commission – Election Commission of India

- Attorney General and Solicitor General of India - Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

#### UNIT V - Issues and Control over Public Administration

Generalists Vs Specialists – Minister-Secretary Relationship – Union-State Relations – Integrity in Public Administration – Citizen and Administration – Control over Public Administration (Legislative control, Executive control and judicial Control) – Lok Pal - Public Opinion – Good Governance – E-Governance Impact of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) on Indian Administration – Globalization and Indian Administration - Administrative Reforms in India.

#### Textbook:

1. Anand Prakash, Public Administration – Theory and Practice, Book Enclave, Jaipur, 2013.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- 1.Dr.Chandra Prakash, Public Administration Policy, Politics and Practice, Astha Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 2015.
- 2. Dr. M.P.Sharma and Dr. B.L. Sadana, Public Administration in Theory and Practice, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi, 1998.
- 3. Ramesh K. Arora and Rajni Goyal, Indian Public Administration Institutions and Issues, Wishwa Prakashan, New Delhi, 2003.
- 4. Hoshiar Singh, Indian Administration, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi, 2003.

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K1	CO1	IAS Public Administration syllabus.				
K1	CO 2	Public Administration subject along with General Studies				
		for IAS preparation.				
K2	CO 3	role of Public Services in Tamilnadu				
K2	CO 4	India's development experience and changing role of				
		administration.				
K6	CO 5	Motivation on civil service examinations.				

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M
CO2	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M
CO3	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M
CO4	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M
CO5	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	S	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

Course Code &		Semester-IV								
Title	SOCIAL WELFARE ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA									
PPAD41	Semester-IV Credits:5 Hours:6									
<b>Cognitive Level</b>	K1:Recall									
	K2: Understand									
	K4: Analyze									
	K5:Create									
Learning	The Course aims									
Objectives	<ol> <li>To sensitize students about the basics of Social         Welfare Administration in India.</li> <li>To know about the importance of Social Welfare Administration         in India.</li> <li>To sensitize about the schemes on Social Welfare Administration</li> </ol>									
	in India. 4. To give knowledge about in the field of Public Advanced in the field of Public Ad	11	ial Welfare schemes							

#### UNIT - I

Meaning, Nature, Scope of Social Welfare Administration – Social Welfare Administration as a Discipline and as a Profession – Evolution of Social Welfare in India.

UNIT - II

Social Welfare Administration at the Union Level – Central Social Welfare Board (CSWB) – State Social Welfare Board (SSWB) – National Commission for Women – Role of voluntary organizations in social welfare.

UNIT - III:

Welfare of Family, Women, Transgender, Child, Youth, Aged, Disabled, Drug Addicts, Ex-Service Men.

UNIT - IV:

Welfare of SC/STs, OBCs, Minorities, Marginalised groups

UNIT - V

UNO- Structure and Functions – UNESCO, UNICEF, ILO, FAO, UNHR.

Textbook:

- 1. Sachdeva, P.R Social Welfare Administration, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 2004 Books Recommended:
- 1. Mohinder Singh, Social Policy and Administration in India, M.D. Publication, New Delhi, 2004.
- 2. Madan, G.R, Indian Social Problems And Social Disorganisation, Allied Publisher, 2001.
- 3. Tavaraj M.J.K. Financial Administration in India, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 2000.
- 4. Goel S.L Social Welfare Administration, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi 2010.

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

K5	CO1	Institutional capacity building strategies and programmes					
K1	CO 2	History of Social Welfare Administration in India					
K4	CO 3	Various aspects and dimension of the Social Welfare Administration.					
K2	CO 4	Various concepts related to social welfare					
K2	CO5	Difference between Public administration and Social Welfare administration.					

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/ PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

Course Code &	Semester-IV									
Title	DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION									
PPAT42	Semester-IV	Credits:5	Hours:6							
Cognitive Level	K3: Apply K4: Analyze K5:Create									
Learning Objectives	The Course aims  1. To help students build a Development Administrat  2. To enable the students to for the successful applicat  3. To assist them to perceive practices.  4. To give knowledge on 1	ion. To perceive and develop  ion on Development Ad  ve develop the skills ap	the attitudes required Iministration propriate to the field							

## UNIT - I

Meaning, Nature, Scope and Importance of Development Administration – Evolution of Development Administration – Approaches to Development Administration-General and Global context of Development Administration

#### UNIT- II

Development Planning in India – Bureaucracy and Development Administration –

District Collector – DRDA – Field Level Agencies-Public-Private partnership (PPP model) in Development Administration.

#### UNIT - III

Urban Development Programmes – Swarna Jayanthi Shahari Rozgar Yojana – Urban Self Employment Programme – Urban Wage Employment Programme – National slum Development Programme – Housing Urban Development Programme-JNNURM.

#### **UNIT - IV**

Rural Development Programmes – Integrated Rural Development Programmes- Poverty

Alleviation Programmes – SGSY- MGNREGA

#### **UNIT V**

Citizen participation – NGO"s and Development Administration – Citizen's Grievances and Redressal Mechanism.

#### **Textbook:**

1.S.K.Chaterjee Development Administration, Sultan Chand and Sons, Delhi, 2005.

#### **Books Recommended:**

- 1. Goel S.L. Development Administration .Deep and Deep Publications, 2009
- 2. Rathod.P.B. Development Administration, Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi, 2006
- 3. Sapru R.K. Development Administration, Sterling Publishers, 2008.

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to gain knowledge about

К3	CO 1	Underdeveloped or developing nations.			
K4	CO 2	Temperament of organized approach, soft skills and sensitivity to the values of others.			
K5	CO 3	Aware of developmental programmes.			
K4	CO 4	Approaches to Development Administration			
K4	CO 5	Development Planning in India			

## **Mapping of COs with POs & PSOs:**

CO/	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PS	PS	PS	PSO	PSO
PO								01	<b>O2</b>	<b>O3</b>	4	5
CO1	S	S	S	M	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO2	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO3	S	S	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO4	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M
CO5	S	M	M	S	M	S	M	S	S	M	S	M

Strongly Correlating (S) - 3 Marks

Moderately Correlating (M) - 2 marks

Weakly Correlating (W) - 1 Mark

#### PPAD41 Dissertation and Viva Voce

The dissertation should be based on individual studies and carry the following format:

## **Preliminary**

- 1. Title page- title, authors name
- 2. Certificate of originality by the guide
- 3. Declaration by the author
- 4. Table of contents
- 5. List of tables
- 6. List of figures
- 7. Acknowledgement
- 8. Abstract
- I. Introduction: Statement of the problem, significance, need for the study, objectives, and definitions.
- II. Review of literature
- III. Methodology: tools used, procedures, hypothesis.
- IV. Results and discussion: tables and figures, statistical presentations, hypothesis testing.
- V. Summary and conclusion
- VI. Suggestion for the future study
- VII. References

#### **Course Outcome:**

- 1.To familiarize the students with the process of formulating, implementing and evaluating the projects.
- 2.To develop skills of project formulation
- 3.To teach the methods of analysis and evaluation of projects.
- 4.To provide students with the opportunity to synthesis knowledge from various areas of learning, and critically and creatively apply it to real life situations
- 5. After successful completion of this course the student will be able to understand comprehend and analyze various aspects and dimension of the field Works

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# Employability/Entrepreneurship/ Skill Development

			Activities with direct bearing on			
		Name of the	Employability/ Entrepreneurship/			
Name of the Course	<b>Course Code</b>	Programme	Skill development			
Introduction to public		M.A. Public	Employability: Imparting knowledge to			
Administration	PPAT11	Administration	appear in Civil Service Examination			
		M. A. Public	Employability: Imparting knowledge to			
Administrative Thinkers	PPAT12	Administration	appear in Civil Service Examination			
International		M.A.Public	Employability: Imparting knowledge to			
Organization	PPAT13	Administration	appear in Civil Service Examination			
Comparative Public		M.A.Public	Employability: Imparting knowledge to			
Administration	PPAT14	Administration	appear in Civil Service Examination			
			Skill Development: Imparting			
		M.A.Public	knowledge to strengthen Business			
Soft Skills	PPAE11	Administration	Communication Skills			
Public Personal		M.A.Public	Employability: To impart knowledge on			
Administration	PPAT21	Administration	HRM			
Public financial		M.A.Public	Employability: To impart knowledge			
Administration	PPAT22	Administration	on financial Management			
		M.A.Public	Employability: To impart knowledge on			
Indian Administration	PPAT23	Administration	Indian Administration			
Environmental		M.A.Public	Skill Development: Imparting			
Administration	PPAT24	Administration	knowledge on sustainable development			
		M.A.Public	Employability: To impart knowledge es			
Gender Studies	PPAE22	Administration	Gender Studies			
Public Policy and		M.A.Public	Employability: To impart knowledge			
Analysis	PPAT31	Administration	analysis Public Policy and Analysis			
		M. A.Public	Employability: To impart knowledge			
Administrative Law	PPAT32	Administration	aw Administrative Law			
Local Government in		M.A.Public	Employability: To impart knowledge			
India	PPAT33	Administration	India Local Government in India			
			Employability: To impart knowledge			
Research			y/Internship in Public Bodies Research			
Methodology/Internship		M.A.Public	Methodology/Internship in Public			
in Public Bodies	PPAT34	Administration	Bodies			
			Employability: To impart knowledge			
Social Welfare for		M.A.Public	Administration Social Welfare for			
Administration	PPAE41	Administration	Administration			
Development		M.A.Public	Employability: To impart knowledge			
Administration	PPAT42	Administration	trade Development Administration			
		M.A.Public	Employability: To impart knowledge			
Dissertation- Viva Voce	PPAD41	Administration	Voce Dissertation- Viva Voce			